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                                lcd
/* By nobcha all right reserved 02/15/2011
* Meet for battery operation timing 08/12/2011
* LCD interface via 4040B Uses routines from delay.c
* This code will interface to a standard LCD controller
* like the Hitachi HD44780. It uses it in 4 bit mode, with
* the hardware connected as follows (the standard 14 pin
* LCD connector is used):
*****hardware depend*****
* GP0 is connected to the TC4040B CLK and RST(via RC)
* GP1 is connected to the LCD EN bit (enable)
*
* TC4040B Q1-Q4 is connected to the LCD data bits 0-3
* TC4040B Q5 is connected to the LCD RS input (register select)
*
* To use these routines, set up the port I/O (TRISA, TRISB) then
* call lcd_init(), then other routines as required.
*
* Development circumstance MPLAB V8.73 HITECH C V9.82
* _LEGACY_HEADERS
*/
#define _LEGACY_HEADERS
#include <htc.h>
#include "delay.h"
#define _XTAL_FREQ 4000000

#define TC4040B_Q1 1
#define TC4040B_Q2 2
#define TC4040B_Q3 4
#define TC4040B_Q4 8
#define TC4040B_Q5 16
#define TC4040B_Q6 32
#define TC4040B_Q7 64
#define TC4040B_Q8 128
#define TC4040B_Q9 256

//*****hardware depend*****
#define LCD_EN GP101
#define TC4040B_CLK GP100

#define LCD_STROBE() ((LCD_EN = 1), (LCD_EN=0) )
#define TC4040B_RESET ( TC4040B_CLK=1, __delay_us(200), TC4040B_CLK=0, __delay_us(150) )
#define LCD_PULSE ( TC4040B_CLK=1, TC4040B_CLK =0, __delay_us(5) )

/* nibble write */
void lcd_nib(unsigned char count, char rs_value){
    TC4040B_RESET; // TC4040B reset
    if(rs_value){ count = count + TC4040B_Q5; } // If rs=1 set Q5 count

    while(count>0){
        LCD_PULSE; // Put data to TC4040B
        count--;
    }
    LCD_STROBE(); // Put TC4040B output to SL1602
    __delay_us(30);
}

/* write a byte to the LCD in 4 bit mode */
void lcd_write(unsigned char char_data, char rs_value){
    char data = ( (char_data >> 4) & 0b00001111 ); // High side nibble
    lcd_nib(data, rs_value);
    char_data = (char_data & 0b00001111 ); // low side nibble
    lcd_nib(char_data, rs_value);
}

/* Clear and home the LCD */
void lcd_clear(void) {
    char rs_value = 0 ;
    lcd_write(0x1 , rs_value );
}

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        __delay_ms(100);
        __delay_ms(100);
        __delay_ms(100);
    }
    /*    write a string of characters to the LCD    */
    void lcd_puts(const char *s) {
        char rs_value = 1 ;                                // write characters
        while(*s )
            lcd_write(*s++ , rs_value );
    }
    /*    write one character to the LCD    */
    void lcd_putch(char c) {
        char rs_value = 1 ;                                // write characters
        lcd_write( c , rs_value );
    }
    /*    Go to the specified position    */
    void lcd_goto(unsigned char pos){ //cursor position set
        char rs_value =0 ;
        lcd_write(0x80+pos , rs_value );
        __delay_ms(100);
    }
    /*    initialise the LCD - put into 4 bit mode */
    void lcd_init() {
        char init_value;
        TC4040B_RESET ;                                    // TC4040B reset
        init_value = 0x3;                                  // Load initial value
        char rs_value = 0 ;
        LCD_EN = 0;

        __delay_ms(20);                                    // wait 15mSec after power applied,
        Tcd_nib(init_value,rs_value);
        __delay_ms(10);
        Tcd_nib(init_value,rs_value);
        __delay_ms(6);
        Tcd_nib(init_value,rs_value);
        __delay_ms(6);
        Tcd_nib( 2, rs_value );                            // Four bit mode

        lcd_write(0x28 , rs_value);                        // Set interface length
        lcd_write(0xF , rs_value );                       // Display On, Cursor On, Cursor Blink
        lcd_clear();                                       // Clear screen
        __delay_ms(5);
        Tcd_write(0x6 , rs_value );                        // Set entry Mode
    }

```