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628_cnt_lcd_main
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Simple 1MHz counter INTERNAL OSC
1602 display by 4040B counter with PIC16F628A
By nobcha all right reserved

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Ver 1.1 09/12/2010
Hitech C & MPLAB

PIC16F88 + LCD via TC4040B
PIN Assign #3 RA4:counter input
#6 RB0:pulse out for 4040
#7 RB1:EN

TMR0 is counter with 1/2 prescaler
TMR1 is gate time controller as set 10ms(65536-10000)

4040B pin

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#10 clock_in
#11 rst (70uS delayed #10 high state )
#9 seg-a
#7 seg-b
#5 seg-c
#4 seg-d
#6 seg-e
#13 seg-f
#12 seg-g
#14 seg-dp

```

OSC INTERNAL 4MHz

Development Circumstance
MPLAB IDE V8.56 HiTECH C V9.71a

Counter data is put on to RA4 which is TMR0 input.
TMR1 is worked for 10mS gate. TMR0 is 8 bits counter
It is counted TMR0 overflow on count_1.

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#define pic_clk 4000000
#define MHz 000000
#define _XTAL_FREQ 4MHz

#include <htc.h>
#include "delay.h"
#include <pic.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "628_lcd.h"

__CONFIG(BORDIS & UNPROTECT & PWRSEN & WDTDIS & LVPDIS & MCLREN & INTIO );

unsigned char timeup ;
short read_data, count_1;

void cnt_setup(void){
    TRISA = 0b10000000;           // RA4 disable
    TMR0 = 0;                    // TMR0 clear
    TMR1L = 0;                  // Clear Low Byte of TMR1
    TMR1H = 216;                // Set 216*256=55296
    TMR1L = 240;                // Set (240) =55536=65536-10000
                                // This is 10mS gate time setting
    TOIF=0;                     // TMR0 flag off
    TMR1IF=0;                   // TMR1 flag off
    TMR1IE=1;                   // TMR1 INT ENABLE
    TOIE=1;                     // TMR0 INT ENABLE

    timeup=0;                   // Reset timeup flag
    count_1=0;                  // Reset overtime flag

    INTCON=0b11100000;          // GIE 1, PEIE 1, TMROIE 1, INTOIE 0, RBIE 0, TMROIF 0, INTOIF 0, RBIF 0

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628_cnt_lcd_main
T1CON = 0b00000001; // T1RUN 1, T1CKPS 00, T10SCDIS, T1SYNC 1, TMR1CS 0, TMR1ON 1
TRISA = 0b10010000; // RA4 enable
}

void interrupt cnt_int(void) {
    GIE=0;
    if(T0IF) {
        count_1++; // Counter0 overflow occurred
        T0IF=0;
        GIE=1;
    }
    if(TMR1IF) {
        TRISA = 0b10000000; // Stop count RA4 disable
        timeup=1; // Gate time over
        TMR1IF =0;
    }
}

void main() {
    unsigned char i, zero_sup, disp_data ;
    short decimal;

    for(i=0;i<50;i++) {
        __delay_ms(10);
    }

    TRISA = 0b10110000; // RA4,5,7 input the others output
    CMCON = 0b00000111; // No Compalator
    TRISB = 0b00000000; // No input

    PORTA = 0b00000000; // PORTA clear
    PORTB = 0b00000000; // PORTB CLEAR

    OPTION=0b10110000; // PORTB pullup, INTEDG 0, TOCS TOCKI 1, ToSE1, PSA TIMER0, 1/4

    GIE=0; // INT off

    PCON = 0b00001000; // 4MHz Internal 4MHz
    T1CON = 0; // Timer1 off
    INTCON=0b01100000; // GIE 0, PEIE 1, TMROIE 1, INTOIE 0, RBIE 0, TMR0IF 0, INTOIF 0, RBIF 0
    PIE1 = 0b00000001; // ADIE 0, RCIE 0, TXIE 0, SSP1IE 0, CCP1IE 0, TMR2IE 0, TMR1IE 1
    PIR1 = 0b00000000; // ADIF 0, RCIF 0, TXIF 0, SSP1IF 0, CCP1IF 0, TMR2IF 0, TMR1IF 1
    T2CON = 0x0; // No use

    RB4 = 1;
    lcd_init();
    __delay_ms(20);
    Tcd_goto(0); // select first line
    __delay_ms(20);
    Tcd_puts("Frequency Gate ");

    lcd_goto(0x4C); // select second line
    __delay_ms(2);
    Tcd_puts("10mS");
    lcd_goto(0x40);
    RB4=0;

    cnt_setup(); // counter initial set up

    while(1) {
        GIE=1;
        if(timeup) {
            timeup=0;
            GIE=0;

            if(count_1>100){lcd_puts("OF ");} // more than 64 could not be covered short
            else{lcd_puts(" ");}
        }

        read_data=(TMRO+(char)count_1*256)*2; // (tmr0+(overflow count_1*256))*prescaler
        i=0;
        decimal = 10000;
        zero_sup=1; // Zero suppress flag
        while(i<5){ // 5digit

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628_cnt_lcd_main
disp_data = ((char)((read_data/decimal)%10)) | 0x30;
// Get digit data

if((disp_data==0x30)&zero_sup & i!=3 ){
    disp_data=0x20; // zero suppress
}
else{ zero_sup=0; } // zero suppress release
lcd_putchar(disp_data); // Display digit
decimal = decimal / 10; // 10->1
i++;
if(i==4){lcd_putchar( 0x2e); // Display DP
}
lcd_puts("kHz"); //
lcd_goto(0x40); // select second line

for(i=0;i<50;i++){
    _delay_ms(10);
}
RB4=RB4+1;

cnt_setup(); // Gate open Counter start
}
}

```